Q. No. 2 Part (i) Precis

Title: "Rights of Animals In Islam"

Animal rights have been a pressing issue across the globe but Islam adresses this issue with sense of responsibility and kindness towards all living beings. **Firstly,** It's important to understand how animals were treated before Islam. **So,** before Islam, in Arab animals were treated as an object and cruelty, treating animals unfairly and killing them brutally were most common practices. **However,** when Islam came It gave rights to animals and marked a changing period in the treatment of animals **As,** there are numerous refrence in Holy Quran and Hadith that guide us to treat animal kindly. **So, In conclusion,** Islam emphasized the significance of animals and there role in human life. and gave animals there right.

Q. No. 2 Part (ii) Ans)

Animal rights have been a growing issue across the world But Islam addresses this issue with sense of responsibility and compassion Ac before Islam in Arabia animals were treated as an object. Exploitation, cruelty and neglect were most common practices but After Islam, Animals were given the rights they deserved. Islam marked a transformative period in treatment of animals and commands it's followers to treat animal kindly, with compassion and love. and In this way Islam address animal rights compared to rest of the world.

Q. No. 2 Part (iii) Ans)

Animals were treated as an object ~~befo~~ in Pre-Islamic Arabia. Killing animals, cruelty and Exploitation were most common practices. Animals were even starved to death. and Sometimes people used to cut their body parts while they were still alive so before the arrival of Islam animals were treated quite brutally.

Q. No. 2 Part (iv) Ans) There are numerous refrences in Holy Quran and Hadith that provide guidance about ethical treatment of animals. There are more than 200 Ayahs in Quran dealing with animals and six Surah of Quran are named after animals in which the three surahs are Surat 2, Al Baqarah (The Cow); Surat 6, Al Anaam (The Cattle) and Surat 16, Al Nahl (The Bees).

Q. No. 2 Part (v) Ans)

Contextual Meanings of the following words are :-

prevalent → common

starved → being hungry

treatment → The way you act towards someone, or the way you treat someone.

Q. No. 3 Part (a)

Paraphrasing :

The daughter smiled at her father and told him that she always knew about the meaning of color blue and all her life she could see it with vision of her heart, instilled from her father.

Q. No. 3 Part (b)

Solution

(i) The two roads signify two different paths of life in which the traveller has two choose one. It means that there are two paths in life one with difficulties hardships but it is the right path and the other with ease, desires but it is the wrong path and people have to choose between these two paths and both paths lead to different destinations.

(ii) **Imagery:** Imagery is used as this line of the poem **"Two roads diverged in a yellow wood"** creates an image in our mind and evokes our sense of vision Imagery is a poetic device that evokes any of our five senses. and this line evokes our sense of vision.'

(iii) **Visual image:** The poet has used a visual image in this stanza. This line **"Two roads diverged in a yellow wood"** create a scene of forest in autumn season and creates an image in our mind as it evokes our sense of vision

Modal Verbs

Q. No. 4 (a)

(i) Students **can** leave the classroom only after the bell rings.

(iii) I **can** solve this problem without your help.

(iv) Employees **must** follow the company rules at all times

(vi) You **must** finish your homework before watching TV.

Q. No. 4 (b) **Adverbs**

(i) My teacher wanted that work to be done **immediately**.
(ii) This plant flowers **annually**.
(iv) The two old friends met eachother **accidently**.
(v) He ran **speedly**.
(vi) She sang **sweetly**.

Q. No. 4 (c) **Direct And Indirect Speech.**

Ali said that **he was** feeling unwell and He added that **he had** a severe headache so **he told the teacher to** allow him to go home and He promised her that he **would** complele **his** work later.

Q. No. 5 Narrative Writing

(i) "A day that changed my life"

One day, when I was travelling from Islamabad to Karachi by train. I met an old lady She had same room as mine so we had to spent a night in the same room I was very exhausted and tired so I decided to sleep but When I went to my bed I saw a diary I thought that it would be of the old lady so I grabbed the diary but it slipt from my hands and accidently a picture came out of the diary and when I saw the picture I was completely shocked as In that picture the lady was recieving an award and She ~~was~~ ~~stand~~ seemed to be quiet happy so when I went to the lady I asked her about the picture and how did she got that award so she explained that she was a director of women foundation and recieved that award because of her social work but she explained everything quiet sadly and when I asked why she was sad She told me that she had not done enough for the country and want to do her level best to make society a better place but due to her illness of cancer she was not able to do much and was going to Karachi for her treatment when I heard that I realised that as a young youth what I have done for my country and for the wellness and betterment of people and I came to the conclusion that despite being ill and old the old lady cared about welfare of country and society and me being younger, healthy and having great potentially was doing nothing just wasting time from that day onward my prespective of life changed and that was doing anything for the betterment of people and I changed my life from that day onward.

Q. No. 6 **Conjuctions**

I wanted to prepare well for my exams **so** I made a proper time table. **Although,** the syllabus was lengthy, I tried to cover little everyday - I studied hard **because** I wanted to get good marks **Therefore,** I avoided distractions like mobile phones **but** there were times when I felt tired **and** I reminded myself that constant efforts always lead to succeed.

Q. No. 7 (Page 1)

Essay Writing

(i) "The Impact of Increased Screentime on the Younger Generation"

The world has been greatly advanced in the feilds of technology and Social media has now been made an **essential** part of our lifes but due to Socialmedia screentime has been increased which is impacting the youth in a negative way. As increased screentime is reducing younger people critical thinking skills, and also has a negative effect on Physical health such as eyesight, obesity and weak muscles making the younger generation weak both mentally and Physically.

Firstly, due to addictive nature of online games, Social media platform such as Instagram, snapchat and facebook feeds. people especially the younger people spent their half of day playing online games, scrolling feeds **as a result,** they have ~~reduced~~ little time left for outdoor activities **so** they become **obese** by sitting at home instead of playing outdoor games, running and jogging and obesity leads to chronic diseases such as diabetes and heart diseases which is harmful for heath.

Moreover, Due to Increased screentime harmful ligh rays from screen enter into your eyes and causes **Cataract,** tissue burning on eyes and decreases eyesight And also leads to blurr vision.

Inaddition to, Attention span of people especially younger people has significantly been decreased due to appealing ~~online content~~ ~~they~~ nature of online content they just **skim** through information and donot

Q. No. 7 (Page 2) go too deep and avoid reading long paragraphs, articles and newspapers due to their decreased attention span as a result they donot read books ~~and~~ which is the most **imperative** element in **enhancing** critical thinking skills, vocabulary and imagination, thereby Reducing younger people critical thinking skill. **Furthermore,** people's out door activities has significantly been decreased due to increased screen time **as a result** they don't excersise enough which leads to weak muscle bone and low stamina in younger generation. These are some of the drawbacks of advanced technology which is negatively impacting younger people. **However,** If we use this technology in a righway we can benefit from it instead of having negative effects.

So Inconclusion, due to increased screentime younger generation is affected in a negative way as it leads to eyesight issues, chronic diseases, reduce critical thinking skills and makes people **feeble** both physically and mentally **so Inorder to combat,** this issue we need to balance our screentime with our out-door activities and we should use technology wisely. and **meticulously.** so By balancing we can solve this issue **swiftly.**